# Verseworks

# Breakdown for Scene/monologue

# Poems/Monologues- Marlowe, Shakespeare, Raleigh, Donne:

| Shepherd | Shepherd | Shepherd | Shepherd | Epilogue |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Nymph    | Nymph    | Nymph    | Nymph    |          |

# Fuente Ovejuna- Lope de Vega:

| Laurencia | Commander | Laurencia | Laurencia |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Pascuala  | Laurencia | Frondoso  | Esteban   |
| Frondoso  | Frondoso  |           | Mengo     |
| Barrildo  |           |           | Juan Rojo |
| Mengo     |           |           | crowd     |

# Antony and Cleopatra:

| Cleopatra | Cleopatra | Cleopatra | Cleopatra |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Antony    | Antony    | Antony    | Antony    |
| Charmian  |           | Charmian  | Charmian  |
|           |           |           | Iras      |
|           |           |           | Diomedes  |
|           |           |           | guards    |

### The Surgeon of Honour-Calderon:

| Mencia   | Mencia   | Mencia   | Gutierre |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Enrique  | Enrique  | Gutierre |          |
| Gutierre | Gutierre |          |          |
| Jacinta  |          |          |          |
| Arias    |          |          |          |
| Diego    |          |          |          |

# El Mejor Mozo de Espana (The Best Boy in Spain) – Lope de Vega:

| Isabel  | Ferdinand | Ferdinand | Ferdinand |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Guterre | Fadrique  | Fadrique  | Isabel    |
| Najera  | Celinda   | Ramiro    | Juana     |
| Villena |           | Juan      | Gutierre  |
|         |           | Gutierre  | Rodrigo   |
|         |           |           | Castile   |
|         |           |           | Court     |

#### ACT I

# Scene 1 "The Passionate Shepherd to his Love"-Marlowe "The Nymph's Reply to the Shepherd"- Raleigh

### Shepherd

Come live with me and be my love, And we will all the pleasures prove That valleys, groves, hills, and fields, Woods or steepy mountain yields.

And we will sit upon the rocks, Seeing the shepherds feed their flocks, By shallow rivers to whose falls Melodious birds sing madrigals.

And I will make thee beds of roses And a thousand fragrant posies, A cap of flowers, and a kirtle Embroidered all with leaves of myrtle;

Nymph

If all the world and love were young, And truth in every shepherd's tongue, These pretty pleasures might me move To live with thee and be thy love.

Time drives the flocks from field to fold When rivers rage and rocks grow cold, And Philomel becometh dumb; The rest complains of cares to come.

The flowers do fade, and wanton fields To wayward winter reckoning yields; A honey tongue, a heart of gall, Is fancy's spring, but sorrow's fall.

Scene 2
Fuenteovejuna A

Laurencia

I pray God he never comes back!

Pascuala

And yet I thought you looked just a little disappointed when I told you the news that he was gone.

#### Laurencia

I hope Fuenteovejuna never set eyes on him again.

#### **Pascuala**

I have seen many girls just as proud, just as determined, as you, some even more so. But when it came to it-their hearts were as soft as butter.

#### Laurencia

I will no more budge than that holm oak.

#### Pascuala

Anda ya: no one can be certain that He'll never thirst for water.

#### Laurencia

Voto al sol qe lo dire, aunque el mundo. Although the world may say it is not so. What good would it do me to love Fernando Gómez de Guzmán? Do you believe that I would marry him?

#### **Pascuala**

No.

#### Laurencia

Then there is your answer. I will have nothing to do with him. How many girls have I seen in this village put their trust in the Commander, only to find out how wrong and stupid they were!

#### **Pascuala**

I think it will be a miracle if you escape his toils.

#### Laurencia

He has been following me for a month already, and not a glimmer of hope have I given him. And neither shall I. The Commander may think I am just a spring chicken, but he will find me tough meat for his table. I do not want his so-called "love," Pascuala. I had rather have a sizzling rasher of bacon for breakfast, with a slice of my own baked bread, and a sly glass of wine from mother's jar. I would sooner watch a lump of veal bobbing about among the cabbage and bubbling its foamy midday music. Or arrange a tasty marriage between an onion and a slice of ham when I come home hungry. Or pass the time while supper cooks with a bunch of grapes from my own vineyard-aside Que Dios de pedrisco guarde! And when at last the supper is ready, it is a tasty fry of pork and peppers and spice all sizzling in olive oil. Then I go to bed content and say my prayers, and fall asleep when I reach "inducas tentation." For all their wiles and tricks, their so-called love serves no other purpose than to get us to bed with pleasure, to wake in the morning with disgust.

#### Pascuala

Tienes, Laurencia, razón. That is as long as their love lasts. They are no more grateful than the sparrows that flutter around your door in winter when all the fields are frozen, and twitter coaxingly "Sweet, sweet," and coyly accept the crumbs you give them. As soon as the cold weather is past and the flowers come out into the fields, and they see better food to be got elsewhere, they forget the "Sweet, sweet," and mock you from the roof with "Cheap, Cheap!" Men are just the same. When they need us, we are their life, their being, their soul, their everything. But when their lust is spent, they behave worse than the sparrows and we are no longer "Sweet" or even "Cheap," but drabs and whores!

Laurencia

No fiarse de ninguno.

**Pascuala** 

Lo mismo digo, Laurencia.

Enter Men

Frondoso

Barrildo! Why persist? You will not persuade him.

Barrildo

Ah, but here I see a judge who will settle the matter fairly.

Mengo

Agreed.

Frondoso

Come then, let us approach them. Dios os guarde, hermosas damas.

Laurencia

¿Damas, Frondoso, nos llamas?

#### Frondoso

I was merely following the fashion. Nowadays the bachelor of arts is called professor, the blind man is said to be myopic, or, if you squint, you have a slight cast in one eye. One man with a wooden leg is a trifle lame, and a careless spendthrift a good chap. An ignorant ass is said to be the silent type, a braggart is known as soldierly. A large mouth is called generous, and a beady eye, shrewd. The quibbler is said to be punctilious, and the gossip, a wit. A chatterbox is called generous, and a loud-mouthed bully, brave. The coward is a quiet sort, the pusher, eccentric. A bore is companionable, and a madman easygoing. The grumbler is grave, a bald head is a noble brow, foolishness passes for wit, and large feet are firm foundations. One with the pox has a slight chill, an arrogant man is reserved, a wrangler has a quick brain, and a hunchback is the learned type. I might go on forever, but I think I have said enough for you to see that I go no further than the fashion, when I address you as ladies.

#### Laurencia

Allá en la ciudad, Frondoso, llámase por cortesía desa suerte, by my faith, our rustic tongues use harder words than those.

#### Frondoso

How does that go? Give us a sample of it.

#### Laurencia

Es todo a esotro contrario. For here a grave man is a bore, one who tells the truth is rude, a serious man, melancholy, and he who justly reprehends does so out of spite. Anyone who dares to give advice is a busybody, and if you are generous, you are an interfering nuisance. If you are just, you are called cruel, if merciful, then you are weak. One who is constant is called boorish, the polite man is a flatterer, one who gives alms, a hypocrite, and a true Christian is only doing it in order to get on. Hard-won happiness is called luck, truth is wild speaking; patience, cowardice; misfortune, proof of evil-doing. A faithful wife is a fool, and a beautiful one is a whore, however chaste she may be. And an honorable woman...Pero basta.

Mengo

You are the very devil.

Laurencia

There, what did I tell you!

Mengo

I'll bet the priest poured the salt in fistfuls when he christened her!

Laurencia

I thought I heard you arguing. What was the dispute?

Frondoso

Oh, yes, Laurencia, hear it please. Barrildo and I were against Mengo.

Laurencia

¿Qué dice Mengo?

Barrildo

He denies a known fact, which is certain and undeniable.

Mengo

Anegarla vengo, porque yo sé que es verdad.

Laurencia

¿Qué dice?

| That love does not exist.   | Barrildo   |
|---|--|
| I should say that we could not do without it.   | Laurencia  |
| We could not do without it. Exactly. The w yonder is all harmony, Mengo. And harmon   | Barrildo orld could not go on. The world both here and y is pure love, for love is concord.  |
| balances all things we see, besides seeking t<br>defends things as they are- the status quo. M<br>comes toward it, or my feet will protect my | Mengo If-love. I know the value of that. It governs and o preserve them. I have never denied thatIt If It hand will defend my face from the blow that body by running away from any danger that o guard my eyes. But that is only natural love-self- |
| Then what is the argument?  | Pascuala   |
| That man has love for no one but himself.   | Mengo  |
| Forgive me, Mengo, but you lie. Can you d an animal its mate.   | Pascuala eny the power which makes a man love a woman, or  |
| That is still only self-love, I say. What is th   | Mengo is love you talk about?  |
| It is the desire for what is beautiful.   | Laurencia  |
| And what does it desire the beautiful for?  | Mengo  |
| To enjoy it.  | Laurencia  |
| There you are. Just as I thought: is not the e  | Mengo enjoyment simply selfish.  |

| Es así.  | Laurencia  |  |
|--|--|--|
| Then does not love seek the thing which wil  | Mengo l give it pleasure out of sheer self-interest? |  |
| Es verdad.   | Laurencia  |  |
| That proves my argument. Do you love, Lat  | Mengo urencia?                                       |  |
| Yes – my honor.  | Laurencia  |  |
| Dios te castique con celos.  | Frondoso   |  |
| Pascuala  You must take your problem elsewhere. Let the sacristan or the priest resolve it for you.  Laurenica says she is not in love, and I have too little experience to tell either way. |  |  |
| Well. That put us in our place.  | Frondoso   |  |
| Antony   | Scene 3 and Cleopatra A                              |  |
| Madam, methinks, if you did love him dearly You do not hold the method to enforce The like from him.   | CHARMIAN<br>y,                                       |  |
| What should I do I do not?   | CLEOPATRA  |  |
| In each thing give him way. Cross him in no  | CHARMIAN othing.                                     |  |
| Thou teachest like a fool: the way to lose him   | CLEOPATRA<br>n.                                      |  |

**CHARMIAN** 

Tempt him not so too far. I wish, forbear. In time we hate that which we often fear.

But here comes Antony.

**CLEOPATRA** 

I am sick and sullen.

**MARK ANTONY** 

I am sorry to give breathing to my purpose-

**CLEOPATRA** 

Help me away, dear Charmian! I shall fall. It cannot be thus long; the sides of nature Will not sustain it.

**MARK ANTONY** 

Now, my dearest queen-

**CLEOPATRA** 

Pray you, stand farther from me.

MARK ANTONY

What's the matter?

**CLEOPATRA** 

I know by that same eye there's some good news. What says the married woman – you may go? Would she had never given you leave to come! Let her not say 'tis I that keep you here. I have no power upon you. Hers you are.

**MARK ANTONY** 

The gods best know –

**CLEOPATRA** 

O, never was there queen So mightily betrayed! Yet at the first I saw the treasons planted.

**MARK ANTONY** 

Cleopatra –

**CLEOPATRA** 

Why should I think you can be mine and true, Though you in swearing shake the throned gods, Who have been false to Fulvia? Riotous madness, To be entangled with those mouth-made vows, Which break themselves in swearing!

#### **MARK ANTONY**

Most sweet queen,-

#### **CLEOPATRA**

Nay, pray you, seek no colour for your going, But bid farewell, and go: when you sued staying, Then was the time for words: no going then; Eternity was in our lips and eyes, Bliss in our brows' bent; none our parts so poor, But was a race of heaven: they are so still, Or thou, the greatest soldier of the world, Art turn'd the greatest liar.

**MARK ANTONY** 

How now, lady!

#### **CLEOPATRA**

I would I had thy inches; thou shouldst know There were a heart in Egypt.

#### **MARK ANTONY**

Hear me, queen:

The strong necessity of time commands
Our services awhile; but my full heart
Remains in use with you. Our Italy
Shines o'er with civil swords: Sextus Pompeius
Makes his approaches to the port of Rome:
Equality of two domestic powers
Breed scrupulous faction: the hated, grown to strength,
Are newly grown to love: the condemn'd Pompey,
Rich in his father's honour, creeps apace,

Rich in his father's honour, creeps apace,
Into the hearts of such as have not thrived
Upon the present state, whose numbers threaten;
And quietness, grown sick of rest, would purge
By any desperate change: my more particular,
And that which most with you should safe my going,

Is Fulvia's death.

#### **CLEOPATRA**

Though age from folly could not give me freedom, It does from childishness: can Fulvia die?

#### **MARK ANTONY**

She's dead, my queen: Look here, and at thy sovereign leisure read The garboils she awaked; at the last, best: See when and where she died.

#### **CLEOPATRA**

O most false love! Where be the sacred vials thou shouldst fill With sorrowful water? Now I see, I see, In Fulvia's death, how mine received shall be.

#### **MARK ANTONY**

Quarrel no more, but be prepared to know The purposes I bear; which are, or cease, As you shall give the advice. By the fire That quickens Nilus' slime, I go from hence Thy soldier, servant; making peace or war As thou affect'st.

#### **CLEOPATRA**

Cut my lace, Charmian, come; But let it be: I am quickly ill, and well, So Antony loves.

#### MARK ANTONY

My precious queen, forbear; And give true evidence to his love, which stands An honourable trial

#### **CLEOPATRA**

So Fulvia told me.

I prithee, turn aside and weep for her, Then bid adieu to me, and say the tears Belong to Egypt: good now, play one scene Of excellent dissembling; and let it look Like perfect honour.

**MARK ANTONY** 

You'll heat my blood: no more.

**CLEOPATRA** 

You can do better yet; but this is meetly.

**MARK ANTONY** 

Now, by my sword,-

#### **CLEOPATRA**

And target. Still he mends; But this is not the best. Look, prithee, Charmian, How this Herculean Roman does become The carriage of his chafe.

**MARK ANTONY** 

I'll leave you, lady.

**CLEOPATRA** 

Courteous lord, one word.
Sir, you and I must part, but that's not it:
Sir, you and I have loved, but there's not it;
That you know well: something it is I would,
O, my oblivion is a very Antony,
And I am all forgotten.

**MARK ANTONY** 

But that your royalty Holds idleness your subject, I should take you For idleness itself.

#### **CLEOPATRA**

'Tis sweating labour
To bear such idleness so near the heart
As Cleopatra this. But, sir, forgive me;
Since my becomings kill me, when they do not
Eye well to you: your honour calls you hence;
Therefore be deaf to my unpitied folly.
And all the gods go with you! upon your sword
Sit laurel victory! and smooth success
Be strew'd before your feet!

#### **MARK ANTONY**

Let us go. Come; Our separation so abides, and flies, That thou, residing here, go'st yet with me, And I, hence fleeting, here remain with thee. Away!

Scene 4

The Best Boy in Spain A

Najera

We can't stand here wringing our hands.

#### Villena

Todos entramos también al pésame y parabién.

Najera

El parabién, mi señora, For from this moment onward sois princesa de Castilla. And you have our condolences as well. Don Alonso is dead.

**Isabel** 

Mi hermano?!

Villena

It's time now to take up the sword.
Castilla is boiling with discord,
toda Castilla os adora.
Your brother the king has no heir;
esto es verdad.
El bien público mirad
and let the three of us prepare
to go find a husband for you.
Presumid, señora mia,
you're the last of the line
Of great monarchs, victorious
In battle, who provided us
Just laws and ruled by God's design.
You must wed. No excuséis el casamiento.

**Isabel** 

Marqués de Villena, yo no puedo deciros no; But what I feel, I have to say. My brother's king. And he's my brother.

Villena

Forgive me lady; stop right there. Self-interest fills up half the air We breathe and base motives the other. Today the archbishop and I y los demás caballeros, su reina quieren haceros y juraros.

Eso no!

You will never have my consent Unless he names me his heir first

Gutierre

**Isabel** 

The holy zeal in your response All by itself will guarantee We're safe from any consequence.

**Isabel** 

The natural obedience you owe to him means you must see the king, my brother, and you must tell him to declare me his heir.

Doña Juana must not impair my royal rights. That's only just, for she's not his daughter. The pope in Rome knows that as well as you or I. The thing for him to do is to put an end to that hope, and swear me his heir, so that I won't succeed him against his wants.

Gutierre

Many would have her wed at once; but I condemn them when they try, since their real purpose is to place Juana on the throne of Castile.

Isabel

I'll humble her 'til her head reels, although that's not a woman's grace. I'll make a club of this distaff to put an end to treachery. And from this one year's industry which comes to five skeins and a half, I will make ropes to tie the hands of all those traitors who defy the force of law and would deny the true inheritors their lands. And when I've tied their hands, I'll bring the ropes up to their necks; and when

I run out of rope to use, then my hair their treasonous necks will wring.

# Scene 5 The Surgeon of His Honour A

Diego

Since royal blood has God's authority In every noble household, we Were bold enough to come inside.

Mencía

aside

I can't believe what I am seeing!

Diego

The Prince, Enrique, brother to The King, has had an accident. A heavy fall, madam, as we Went past the entrance to your house. As you can see, he's badly hurt.

Mencía

This is the greatest of misfortunes!

Arias

If he can be allowed to rest A while on one of your beds. His prospects of recovery Will correspondingly improve, My lady! I can't believe it!

Mencía

Don Arias. Can this be you?

Arias

Is this some dream or fantasy
Designed to trick both eye and ear?
Can it be possible the Prince,
Whose love for you is greater than
It ever was, should come back here
And be denied the chance of seeing you
By this unhappy circumstance?
It is too cruel to be true!

Mencía

This is not a dream, however much It seems to be.

Arias

But what are you, Mencía, doing here? Tell me please.

Mencía

I'll tell you soon enough, Don Arias. For now, far better you attend Your master's needs.

Arias

Whoever could Have dreamed he'd find you here?

Mencía

No more, Don Arias, please. Believe me now. You must be silent on this matter.

Arias

Why?

Mencía

My honour rests on it.
Inside the bedroom there, you'll find
A bed that presently is covered by
A piece of Turkish leather, quite
Unworthy of the Prince, but he
Can rest at least and meanwhile we
Shall bring our very finest sheets,
And fresh and perfumed water suited to
This noble task.

Arias

While that is being done, We'll leave the Prince with you so we Can take our leave and see if we Can find some remedy for this, If for misfortune such as this There is a remedy.

Jacinta, Diego & Arias leave.

#### Mencía

Now they are gone, I am alone. If only I, With honour's kind consent, could give Free reign to my true sentiment. If only I could voice my feelings, Shattering the icy silence of This prison where my passion lies In chains, its flame but ashes, while The dying of its embers tells Me to remember: 'Here was love!' But what am I now saving? What Am I now doing, knowing who I am? I pray heaven, take pity on Me now. If I must live, as I Now die in silence, let it be! Enrique! My Lord!

**Enrique** 

Who speaks?

Mencía

Good fortune...

**Enrique** 

Must, I think, deceive me!

Mencía

Spares your life, my lord.

**Enrique** 

Where am I?

Mencía

Where someone you already know Is overjoyed to see your health Restored, my lord.

Enrique

I could believe

It if happiness I feel Were not, through being mine, To vanish suddenly. But now I am obliged to ask myself If I am dreaming while asleep Or wide-awake while I now dream.

Mencía

My noble lord, your health is all That matters now, and all of us Must take the utmost care and prudence. But as for where you are, I'll tell You afterwards.

**Enrique** 

I do not wish
To know, for if I am alive
And have you here in front of me,
Then I am happier than any man,
And would be happy knowing I
Am dead, when so to find myself
Bedazzled in the presence of
Angelic beauty is to be
In Heaven itself.

Mencía

Tell me, are you feeling better now My Lord?

**Enrique** 

You speak to me as if you are The mistress of the house. Are you Its owner?

Mencía

I am not, my lord. The house does not belong to me. You could say, though, the owner of The house owns me.

Enrique

But who is he?

Mencía

A most distinguished gentleman, His name Gutierre Alfonso Solís, My husband and your loyal servant.

Enrique

You mean that you are married?

Arias

My good lord! How wonderful it is to see You once again restored to health! Since your health becomes our own, We are indebted to good fortune!

Enrique

Don Arias, get me a horse. At once. Don Diego, get the horses ready. We must leave his house as quickly as We can.

Arias

What do you mean, my lord?

Enrique

A horse! Get me a horse! A horse! Immediately!

Diego

You can't be serious!

**Arias** 

Listen to us!

Enrique

Don Arias, I am convinced my fall
Was not an accident, but more
A clear prophecy of death.
The heavens, I think, have now been moved
To feel for me and so decreed
That I must die while in the presence of
This woman, married recently,
So she may now from us receive
Congratulations on her marriage,
And I commiserations on
My death.

Mencía

My lord, if someone overheard Such bitter words and accusations, He could be easily deceived As to my honour and my reputation. I beg you do not leave the house Like this and put at risk the safety Of your health.

**Enrique** 

I think the risk Is greater to me if I stay!

Gutierre

My royal lord, you bring to our house True majesty. I enter it As one who comes into the presence of The sun in all its fullest glory. I am consumed with joy, but I Confess my joy is sadness too, For as my spirits are now brightened, So are they also darkened, now The soaring eagle that swiftly flashes to The sun, now the humble moth that in The candle's flame is burned to ash. I feel at once the same alarm, Occasioned by your fall, as has Been felt through all Castile, and yet The same relief on seeing how You have escaped from real harm. My lord, I beg you, honour this Abode awhile, though it be quite Unworthy of your majesty.

Enrique

Gutierre Alfonso Solís, I much appreciate the joy And sorrow you have felt for me. Such sentiments shall be engraved Eternally upon my soul, And prove a constant source of strength.

Gutierre

Your highness greatly honours me.

**Enrique** 

But through this house has qualities To grace the presence of a prince, And beauty too that might convince Him at some other time he ought To stay, I cannot stay a moment Longer.

Gutierre

My lord, you must have cause Indeed to leave this house with such Great speed, and risk the life of one Who merits only celebration.

Enrique

I need to reach Seville today.

Gutierre

To seek some other explanation seems Perhaps an impropriety, But even so my loyalty...

Enrique

Demands a clearer version of The story.

Gutierre

But only if your lordship So desires. How can I insist When that would be discourtesy?

**Enrique** 

Then listen closely now. It goes Like this and most concerns a friend Of mine, a friend so close to me He could quite easily have been My other self.

Gutierre

A happy fate, My lord!

**Enrique** 

In my own absence I
Had placed my trust entirely in him,
My soul, my joy, my life itself,
Dependant on a certain lady;
And yet this friend, no sooner had
I gone, saw fit to take advantage of
My absence to abuse the trust

And confidence I'd placed in him. His treachery allowed another man To gain possession of her will. And soon another lover won That heart that I loved still. Oh how Can any man who ever felt Such love accept such savage blows With calm and equanimity?

Gutierre

I doubt he ever could, my lord.

Enrique

And so the heavens torment and mock Me constantly, and everyewhere I go I see my jealousy Take shape before my eyes, and all My fears personified, as now I see them here in front of me. Oh, let me leave this house! My jealousy Goes with me now and yet I feel Somehow...indeed I am convinced... That much of it remains behind me.

Mencía

My good lord, it's often said A woman gives the best advice. If you have no objection, I Could offer an opinion that Might, at the same time, prove a kind Of consolation. I would advise You set aside your jealousy, And recommend your lordship seek Your friend and ask him for A simple explanation. Perhaps He has the very best of reasons. Perhaps you take his name in vain When in reality he's not To blame. You let your anger sweep Aside your common sense, and now Forget it is impossible To dominate the will of someone else. As far as your friend's concerned, I've given you my own opinion. As for the lady, the explanation might

Be simple too: not so much
A change of heart, more the imposition of
Another will. On that account
I think you ought to see the lady
And have, as well, her version of the story.

# Scene 6 "The Passionate Shepherd to his Love"-Marlowe "The nymph's reply to the shepherd"- Raleigh

**Shepherd** 

A gown made of the finest wool

Nymph

The gowns, thy shoes, thy beds of roses,

Shepherd

Which from our pretty lambs we pull;

Nymph

Thy cap, thy kirtle, and thy posies

Shepherd

Fair lined slippers for the cold,

Nymph

Soon break, soon wither, soon forgotten,—

Shepherd

With buckles of the purest gold;

Nymph

In folly ripe, in reason rotten.

Shepherd Spoken at the same time

A belt of straw and ivy buds, With coral clasps and amber studs: And if these pleasures may thee move, Come live with me and be my love.

Nymph

#### Spoken at the same time

Thy belt of straw and ivy buds, Thy coral clasps and amber studs, All these in me no means can move To come to thee and be thy love.

# Scene 7 Fuente Ovejuna B

#### Laurencia

Frondoso! Now do you see what lengths you drive me to? I have to leave the washing only half wrung out down by the stream simply because the way you were looking at me down there was enough to set the whole village gossiping-not that they aren't already.

#### Frondoso

Bella Laurencia; when I gaze
Upon you and I hear you talk like that,
I am in such a state my very life
Is in grave danger due to your distain.
You know it is my dearest wish to be
Your husband.
Mere thinking of you robs me of my sleep;
I cannot eat my food, or even drink.
But how can such unkindness harmonize
With that angelic face? I'm going mad!

#### Laurencia

Then you had best try the apothecary. He might give you a remedy for madness.

#### **Frondoso**

You are the only apothecary that can cure me, Let each of us, just like the turtledove, With heart and soul begin to bill and coo Together when the Church has joined us two.

#### Laurencia

Then tell my uncle, Juan Rojo. For though I do not say I am in love with you, yet who knows, I might...

#### **Frondoso**

You might... Someone is coming.

#### Laurencia

It is the Commander. Hide there in those bushes.

| Hide?   | Frondoso  |
|---|---|
| Yes, over there.  | Laurencia   |
| What luck to hunt a buck and find a dear.   | Commander   |
| I was resting here a moment, but with your l wringing out the clothes.  | Laurencia eave, sir, I must now return to the stream and finish   |
| bestowed on you. Your actions should suit y nature. But, Laurencia, if on other occasions there is no need, for the countryside is a disc should you alone be so proud and haughty? | Commander es strangely with the fair graces that Heaven has your looks, otherwise you will seem a monster of s you have fled from my gentle wooing, this time ereet and silent friend that will not carry tales. Why Who are you that you can afford to scorn your m, and she was a married woman, neither was Martin iage. |
| enjoyed their favors first. God be with you,  | Laurencia you, it was only because many other men had sir, and may you catch your quarry, the deer which ar on your breast, I should take you for the devil,  |
| Your manner of speech offends me, but I ne overcome your peasant prudery barehanded.  |   |
| ¡Cómo! ¿Eso hacéis? Estáis en vos?  | Laurencia   |
| Si tomo la ballesta! Oh, God, let me not hav  | Frondoso e cause to use it.   |
| Acaba? No one hears your cries.   | Commander   |
| ¡Cielos, ayudadme ahora!  | Laurencia   |

Commander

Solos estamos; you need not be afraid.

#### **Frondoso**

Comendador generoso, dejad la moza, or by my faith, your breast shall be the target for the arrows of my offended anger, though I confess I fear the cross you wear.

Commander

¡Perro, villano!

Frondoso

I'm no dog, señor. Hoye, Laurencia.

Laurencia

Frondoso, take care!

Frondoso

¡Vete!

#### Commander

My sword! What madness to be parted from one's sword! Yet I left it behind for fear that it might frighten her.

#### **Frondoso**

Now, señor, I have only to release this trigger and you die.

#### Commander

You lowborn, scurvy knave! She's run away! You peasant! Drop that bow at once, I say!

#### Frondoso

So that you can kill me with it? Love is deaf and hears no reason. Love brooks no overload.

#### Commander

What, shall a knight of Calatrava turn his back before a peasant? Shoot, peasant, shoot and then beware, for I break the laws of knighthood to dally with you.

#### Frondoso

Eso no. I will not shoot. A peasant cannot kill his overlord. But for the sake of my own life I will keep the bow.

#### Commander

This peasant shall pay dearly for insulting me. By Heaven, I will have vengeance.

# Scene 8 Antony and Cleopatra B

**CLEOPATRA** 

Have you done yet?

**MARK ANTONY** 

Alack, our terrene moon Is now eclipsed; and it portends alone The fall of Antony!

**CLEOPATRA** 

I must stay his time.

**MARK ANTONY** 

To flatter Caesar, would you mingle eyes With one that ties his points?

**CLEOPATRA** 

Not know me yet?

**MARK ANTONY** 

Cold-hearted toward me?

**CLEOPATRA** 

Ah, dear, if I be so,
From my cold heart let heaven engender hail,
And poison it in the source; and the first stone
Drop in my neck: as it determines, so
Dissolve my life! The next Caesarion smite!
Till by degrees the memory of my womb,
Together with my brave Egyptians all,
By the discandying of this pelleted storm,
Lie graveless, till the flies and gnats of Nile
Have buried them for prey!

**MARK ANTONY** 

I am satisfied.

Caesar sits down in Alexandria; where
I will oppose his fate. Our force by land
Hath nobly held; our sever'd navy too
Have knit again, and fleet, threatening most sea-like.
Where hast thou been, my heart? Dost thou hear, lady?
If from the field I shall return once more
To kiss these lips, I will appear in blood;
I and my sword will earn our chronicle:
There's hope in't yet.

#### **CLEOPATRA**

That's my brave lord!

**MARK ANTONY** 

I will be treble-sinew'd, hearted, breathed, And fight maliciously: for when mine hours Were nice and lucky, men did ransom lives Of me for jests; but now I'll set my teeth, And send to darkness all that stop me. Come, Let's have one other gaudy night: call to me All my sad captains; fill our bowls once more; Let's mock the midnight bell.

**CLEOPATRA** 

It is my birth-day:

I had thought to have held it poor: but, since my lord Is Antony again, I will be Cleopatra.

**MARK ANTONY** 

We will yet do well.

**CLEOPATRA** 

Call all his noble captains to my lord.

MARK ANTONY

Do so, we'll speak to them; and to-night I'll force The wine peep through their scars. Come on, my queen; There's sap in't yet. The next time I do fight, I'll make death love me; for I will contend Even with his pestilent scythe.

> Scene 9 El Mejor Mozo de Espana B

> > **Fadrique**

I tell you, Your Highness, I swear I was startled by what I saw.

Fernando

Harto más, Fadrique, a mi la fama de su belleza.

**Fadrique** 

There's not one woman prettier

than she in all of Aragon.

No lo entiendo.

Pues yo sí.

Fernando ¡Bien merece la corona! Por Dios, Fadrique, I would be hers if she should choose to love me! **Fadrique** Well, you could write and make that case to your uncle, the admiral, que si a Isabel se lo dice. Fernando I have a bit of interest in someone at that balcony because, Fadrique, when I came by here, I saw among the flowers a woman whose graces endow her with hues that put their hues to shame. I saw hope in the color green; the crimson spoke of happiness. **Fadrique** ¿Aqui? Fernando Si. **Fadrique** Not at this address. Fernando I don't understand what you mean. I shouldn't get my hopes up here? **Fadrique** No, señor. If you detain yourself here, then you risk a stain to your noble honor, I fear. Fernando

**Fadrique** 

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| ¿Es casada esta mujer?   | Fernando |
|--|----------|
| This woman has a circumstance I'm trying to explain to you. She's a Moor, although she descends honorably, they say, from one of the Moor kings of Aragon.   | Fadrique |
| ¿Mora?   | Fernando |
| And one of prominence. Religion's not the problem, as she lives now in the Christian law; that would not be the fatal flaw if a future king were to pass time with her. Her mother's a witch who could conjure rings around Circe. Don't start up with them. God have mercy if you are captured by that bitch. | Fadrique |
| You say she's a Moor and a witch?  | Fernando |
|  | Fadrique |
| Señor, leave this house far behind.  | Fernando |
| Llama.   | remando  |
| ¡Ah del balcón!  | Fadrique |
| ¿Quien es?   | Celinda  |
| Yo soy!  | Fernando |
|  | Celinda  |

| ¿Quien es?   |          |
|--|----------|
| Don Fernando.  | Fernando |
| Don't let the shadow of your feet<br>move one small inch inside her door.<br>Remember, witchcraft is their game.   | Fadrique |
| It is your highness, then?   | Celinda  |
| Sí.  | Fernando |
| Mucho tengo que os decir,<br>but for the moment I cannot.<br>I've told my mother all about<br>the great honor that you convey.                                       | Celinda  |
| ¿Madre, señora, teneis?  | Fernando |
| And one so clever, that no doubt dealing with her will entertain you. I'll tell you what she told me: that you will be her enemy, and you will exile her from Spain. | Celinda  |
| I'll cause your mother's exile?<br>¿Por que? Yo no soy rey, nor hope to be k   | Fernando |
| She told me not to say one thing, but to give you this note meanwhile.   | Celinda  |
| ¡Carta a mi!   | Fernando |
| It's a small paper.  | Celinda  |

I don't know what it says inside. Allá va. Fernando Echad. **Fadrique** I'd wager hell underwrites this caper! Fernando Ya la cogí. Celinda Pues adiós. 'Til it's read, I've no more to say. Fernando I won't try to force you to stay, since you two are my enemies. **Fadrique** Fuese? Fernando Fadrique, can't you tell? **Fadrique** God's done us a favor. Fernando ¿Cómo? **Fadrique** Because I suspect that hellcat will try to witch you with some spell. Fernando There's no reason to be afraid. I'm dying to see what she wrote. **Fadrique** For God's sake don't open that note! What if it's some love charm she's made? Fadrique

#### Letras y pinturas son.

#### **Fernando**

What a strange enigmas I perceive! Here's a sword, which letters surround, Fadrique, here, one on each side: an F, and over here an I; two letters, and both of them crowned. Below them there's a pile of many people, all of them in strange dress, with their heads cut off.

#### **Fadrique**

The sword's meaning is quickly seen: what could a sword be but a sign of vengeance and catastrophes, of death and destruction and dread. That's why these strange people are dead.

#### Fernando

These people must be the enemies. They are not wearing Christian clothes. This is the dress of Jews and Moors.

#### **Fadrique**

By Heavens, now I am sure. These signs your bright future disclose. Gran señor: The F and I, those two painted letters at which you stare, Fernando's the name they declare.

#### Fernando

Yo prometo desde aqu tener las por cifra mía,
And if Dame Fortune turns her wheel,
I'll put them on the coins and seal that I'll commission from the throne.
Come with me: I am taking such delight from these letters and crowns.
As for those dead men heaped in mounds, they don't worry me overmuch.
They're Jews and Moors whom I ordain shall one day be expelled from Spain.

# Scene 10 The Surgeon of His Honour B

| She is alone. Must I believe That fortune favours me? But now I am embarked upon this course, I pray that both the time and place Assist me now. Mencía! | Enrique |
|--|---------|
| Heavens!   | Mencía  |
| Do not be frightened!  | Enrique |
| What is this?  | Mencía  |
| A sudden boldness, madam, best<br>Explained by all the time I've spent<br>In hopeless longing, cruel pain.   | Enrique |
| You, my lord!  | Mencía  |
| You must be calm.  | Enrique |
| Here in my house?  | Mencía  |
| Don't be alarmed!  | Enrique |
| You dared to enter   | Mencía  |
| Madam, listen!   | Enrique |
| Where only he would venture who  | Mencía  |

Would dare destroy the reputation of A lady, and thoughtlessly offend The precious honour of a man Who is amongst his majesty's Most noble and most loyal subjects.

#### **Enrique**

I was persuaded by your own Advice: that I should go and ask The lady who abandoned me For some more satisfactory Account of her offence against My love. Is that not so?

Mencía

I am to blame. But since I must Absolve myself of blame, I ask You have regard for my good name And reputation.

**Enrique** 

How can you think
That I have no regard, when I
Know well how jealously you guard
The precious jewel of your reputation?
That's why I thought it best to come
Alone and not to tell the rest
About my little hunting expedition.
I came to speak with you. I shall
Not lose this opportunity.

Mencía

How can the heavens refuse to help Me now? I'll call for help.

Enrique

Do that,

Mencía, you destroy yourself.

Mencía

Let savage beasts now rescue me!

**Enrique** 

My fury would be such, no beast, However wild, would dare to touch me.

| Coquin! Come! Hold the horse! Go knock<br>The door!   | Gutierre |
|---|----------|
| Great heavens! Gutierre! My life is at an end.  | Mencía   |
| I am Convinced that misery is all My fate intends.  | Enrique  |
| What will become<br>Of me if he finds you here?   | Mencía   |
| Then tell me what I am to do.   | Enrique  |
| You have to hide at once.   | Mencía   |
| A man Of my nobility must hide?   | Enrique  |
| The honour of a lady begs You to. For you to try to leave Would be the proof that I attempted to Deceive my husband. The servants let You in but did not know what they Were doing. It isn't safe to leave. | Mencía   |
| Then tell me what to do.  | Enrique  |
|   | Mencía   |
| Go to My room and hide behind the screen.   |          |
|   | Enrique  |

Until this moment I'd not known What fear means. I do believe A husband's bravery goes far Beyond the call of common duty.

Gutierre

Mencía, I embrace you joyfully A thousand times.

Mencía

My lord, you seek To imitate the vines that here Surround us and persistently Embrace each other.

Gutierre

But I do not Pretend, Mencía. I come to see you.

Mencía

You flatter me, husband, as much As any eager, constant lover.

Gutierre

I do not cease to be a lover Simply because I have become a husband. The truth is beauty merits flattery, Moreover, constantly invites it, Often ignores the risk to it, And thus creates the opportunity Where it may flourish.

Mencía

I am

Indebted to you, husband.

Gutierre

And I

To one who is both gaoler and Good friend. But if he's freed my body from Their chains, he's made my eager soul A prisoner by giving me This chance to see you once again And feel such happiness as this.

#### Mencía

Whoever felt such joy?

# Scene 11 "The Passionate Shepherd to his Love"-Marlowe "The nymph's reply to the shepherd"- Raleigh

**Shepherd** 

The shepherds' swains shall dance and sing For thy delight each May morning:

Nymph

But could youth last and love still breed, Had joys no date nor age no need,

If these delights thy mind may move,

Nymph

Then these delights my mind might move

Spoken at the same time
To live with thee and be thy love.

**Shepherd** 

*Spoken at the same time*Then live with me and be my love,

### ACT II Scene 12 Fuente Ovejuna C

#### Laurencia

You are risking death to come here, Frondoso.

#### Frondoso

Then the more is my love for you proved, Laurencia. From the hilltop, I saw the Commander ride out with his soldiers, and then I thought of you and all my fear flooded away, and I came straight down to the village. ¡Vaya donde no le vean volver!

#### Laurenica

No, do not curse him. Those who are cursed most, live longest.

#### Frondoso

Then may he live a thousand years, all happy ones. That should settle his future for him! Laurencia, I came here to discover if my loyalty has opened a door to your affections. Tell me you love me! You yourself said the whole village looks upon us as almost married already, and marvels that we hesitate so long. Come, now, answer me yes or no.

#### Laurencia

Very well, I answer both the village and you, yes, we shall be!

#### **Frondoso**

Oh, Laurencia, I thank you, I kiss your hands, I cannot speak for joy...Laurencia-

#### Laurencia

Since we are decided, Frondoso, let us waste no time in compliments. You must go and tell my father at once. But here he comes, talking with my uncle. Have no doubt, Frondoso, we shall be married. May good fortune attend you.

Frondoso

En Dios confío.

## Scene 13 THE BAIT. -by John Donne

COME live with me, and be my love, And we will some new pleasures prove Of golden sands, and crystal brooks, With silken lines and silver hooks.

There will the river whisp'ring run

Warm'd by thy eyes, more than the sun; And there th' enamour'd fish will stay, Begging themselves they may betray.

When thou wilt swim in that live bath, Each fish, which every channel hath, Will amorously to thee swim, Gladder to catch thee, than thou him.

If thou, to be so seen, be'st loth, By sun or moon, thou dark'nest both, And if myself have leave to see, I need not their light, having thee.

Let others freeze with angling reeds, And cut their legs with shells and weeds, Or treacherously poor fish beset, With strangling snare, or windowy net.

Let coarse bold hands from slimy nest The bedded fish in banks out-wrest; Or curious traitors, sleeve-silk flies, Bewitch poor fishes' wand'ring eyes.

For thee, thou need'st no such deceit, For thou thyself art thine own bait: That fish, that is not catch'd thereby, Alas! is wiser far than I.

# Scene 14 Antony and Cleopatra C

**MARK ANTONY** 

Ah, thou spell! Avaunt!

**CLEOPATRA** 

Why is my lord enraged against his love?

MARK ANTONY

Vanish, or I shall give thee thy deserving, And blemish Caesar's triumph. Let him take thee, And hoist thee up to the shouting plebeians: Follow his chariot, like the greatest spot Of all thy sex; most monster-like, be shown For poor'st diminutives, for doits; and let Patient Octavia plough thy visage up With her prepared nails.

#### Exit CLEOPATRA

'Tis well thou'rt gone,
If it be well to live; but better 'twere
Thou fell'st into my fury, for one death
Might have prevented many. Eros, ho!
The shirt of Nessus is upon me: teach me,
Alcides, thou mine ancestor, thy rage:
Let me lodge Lichas on the horns o' the moon;
And with those hands, that grasp'd the heaviest club,
Subdue my worthiest self. The witch shall die:
To the young Roman boy she hath sold me, and I fall
Under this plot; she dies for't. Eros, ho!

#### **CLEOPATRA**

Help me, my women! O, he is more mad Than Telamon for his shield; the boar of Thessaly Was never so emboss'd

#### **CHARMIAN**

To the monument!
There lock yourself, and send him word you are dead.
The soul and body rive not more in parting
Than greatness going off.

#### **CLEOPATRA**

To the monument!
Charmian, go tell him I have slain myself;
Say, that the last I spoke was 'Antony,'
And word it, prithee, piteously: hence, Charmian,
And bring me how he takes my death.
To the monument!

# Scene 15 Surgeon of his Honour C

#### Gutierre

The night is still and wrapped in silence. I feel for it the reverence of A man who worships shadows and

Adores the grave-like darkness that Obliterates all human life.
I come in total secrecy.
My wife is unaware that I am here,
And that the King has set me free.
It is important she should be
At ease and act quite naturally.
I am the surgeon of my honour,
And so I seek the remedy
For my dishonour. I come to see
The patient at the very hour
When, on the previous night, the first
Attack of jealousy was felt;

Oh, sweet Mencía! Why do you So test my love and trust so much? I see my honour is intact. I shall turn back. The need for such Examination, for such stealth, begins To fade when honour's in good health. But why no servant with her? Might It be that she is waiting for?... Oh, unjust thought! Oh cruel fear! Why must you mock me constantly? I cannot go. Suspicion haunts Me still, ignores the evidence, Demands that I again apply My common-sense to all the facts. I must put out the light. Oh this Is to obliterate both light And reason, to be twice blind When this occasion calls for even Greater clarity of mind! I shall Call out to her, but in a voice That sounds like someone else. Mencía!

Mencía

Who calls? Is someone there?

Gutierre

Do not

Be frightened.

Mencía

Who is it that calls?

| My lady, only me.   | Gutierre            |
|---|---------------------|
| Of course, my lord. Who else would come So boldly at this hour?   | Mencía              |
| She recognizes me.  | Gutierre aside      |
| Who else Would dare come here and place my honour So great a risk, I am obliged To sacrifice my life for it?  | <b>Mencía</b><br>at |
| These words are music to my ears.<br>How well I did to test my wife!  | Gutierre aside      |
| Mencía, trust me. Do not fear.  |                     |
| My fear is such it overwhelms me.   | Mencía              |
| Display the utmost bravery.   | Gutierre            |
| What explanation can you give   | Mencía              |
| Why none  | Gutierre            |
| Oh, noble prince?   | Mencía              |
| Oh, noble prince! Am I to think My ears are playing tricks on me? I now begin to hear the voice Of doubt again, the whisper of Suspicion softly speaks to me. | Gutierre aside      |

Mencía I cannot think you wish to put My life in danger once again. How can you come here every night? Gutierre aside Too much to bear! Mencía Have us put out The light so you can hide? Gutierre Oh heaven! Mencía Have me then risk my life so you Escape? Gutierre aside I pray, destroy me now! Mencía Then lie for your benefit in order to Deceive Gutierre? **Gutierre** aside I cannot bear This misery! Why cannot death Come now? Why cannot my last breath Consume this woman, making my Own death the end of life for her? That he comes here is no surprise to her, Nor does she seek to hide from him. Oh, I am lost! For she is sorry Only because she is obliged To hide this man from me. Oh vengeance! You Must correspond in every sense And match the magnitude of this offence! Mencía My lord, you must go quickly now.

Gutierre aside

My anger burns me with its fire.

Mencía

No one must see you here with me.

Gutierre

I have a better reason.

Mencía

Gutierre is expected soon.

Gutierre aside

Oh, who has patience to endure this? The man whose prudence guarantees That he extracts a final vengeance!

You can be sure he will not come. I left him with a friend of mine, And in the meantime told him he Should keep an eye on him for me.

Mencía

Someone is coming. You have to hide. Go quickly. Avoid My bedroom. Somewhere else. Hurry!

**Gutierre** aside

But if I try to hide I shall
Be seen; Mencía will be told
Of it and realize her part
In this affair is known to me.
She must not know, and so cannot
Offend me twice, the first time by
Intention, the second thinking I
Have somehow given her permission.
Oh, no. I need to put a brave face on.
Her death, in any case, will not be long.

Scene 16 *El Mejor Mozo de Espana* C

**Fadrique** 

Gran señor, there are two men here who've come to Aragon, they say,

for the purpose of seeing you. Fernando Bid them welcome to my domain. Gutierre Just as soon as I've kissed your feet I have private words to convey. Fernando Leave us alone then, all of you. Fadrique, you wait over there. ¿Quién sois? Gutierre I am Don Gutierre de Cárdenas, sir, la Princesa de Castilla es mi señora. Fernando Quitaré de la cabeza el sombrero, caballero, mientras que me habláis en ella. Gutierre ¿Por qué, señor? Fernando Because it's right: she's so respected everywhere, that whether she be here or not this courtesy I'll demonstrate. Isabel is a woman who draws to herself respect and praise, so that without such reverence a person cannot speak her name. Gutierre Don Juan! Don Ramiro! Ramiro ¿Qué queréis? Juan ¿Qué prisa es ésta?

| You have a King! Come and kiss his feet.  | Gutierre                 |
|---|--------------------------|
| Que por muchos años sea.  | Ramiro                   |
| Caballeros, what's this all about?  | Fernando                 |
| Señor, we don't dare celebrate too loudly, for the noise would let the Zaragozans know we came to see you, which is secret still.  Among the people on the slate to think about as Castilla's king, since Isabel is now the heir, is yourself. There are others, too; some who with such pride have behaved that they've lost out. But you, my lord, your head for certain has the grace to wear the crown. It calls for you, for your courtesy has amazed us all and won our love as well. | Gutierre                 |
| I'm stunned. I don't know what to say.  | Fernando                 |
| It's best you say nothing at all, and then you will not give away the fact that we've come here for you.  | Ramiro                   |
| This is an honor ready made for such a noble prince as you. Señor, all of Castilla awaits great favor from your bounteous hands. Come with us to a secret place where you can meet with Isabel.   | <b>Gutierre</b> Fernando |

Here the only thing that detains me is to pay a certain debt I owe from losing ten straight games of tennis at ten scudos each.

**Gutierre** 

¡Bien, por Dios! Can that cause you pain? Vámanos. Don't let that be a thing that on your conscience weighs.

Fernando

How shall I travel?

Gutierre

In disguise

Fernando

¿Que traje?

Gutierre

Whatever you arrange that lessens the danger, señor.

Fernando

Into a stable boy I'll change until we make it to Castilla.

**Gutierre** 

Y yo llevaré a la reina el major mozo de España.

Fernando

I'll be that, if she grants me grace.

### Scene 17 "Es la Mujer del Hombre lo Mas Bueno" – Lope de Vega

Es la mujer del hombre lo más bueno, y locura decir que lo más malo, su vida suele ser y su regalo, su muerte suele ser y su veneno.

Cielo a los ojos cándido y sereno, que muchas veces al infierno igualo, por raro al mundo su valor señalo por falso al hombre su rigor condeno. Ella nos da su sangre, ella nos cría, no ha hecho el cielo cosa más ingrata; es un ángel, y a veces una arpía.

Quiere, aborrece, trata bien, maltrata, y es la mujer, al fin, como sangría, que a veces da salud y a veces mata.

### Scene 18 Fuente Ovejuna D

#### Esteban

Frondoso, a captive in his tower, and my daughter taken too! si la piedadd e Dios no los socorre

#### Juan Rojo

Esteban, why are you shouting? For all our sakes this meeting must be secret.

#### Esteban

The greatest wonder is that I am not shouting any louder.

Mengo

I thought I would come after all.

#### Esteban

My honorable friends, a man whose gray beard is bathed in grief asks you what obsequies are to be said over the corpse of lost honor. Is there any man among us who still can say he has not suffered some indignity at the hands of this barbarian, Commander Gomez? Respondedme. Can none reply.....

#### Laurencia

Dejadme entrar. A woman has a right, if not to vote in this council of men, yet to have a voice. ¿Conocéisme?

Esteban

¡Santocielo! My daughter!

Juan Rojo

Laurencia!

Laurencia

Well may you doubt that it is I, seeing me as I am.

Esteban

¡Hija mia!

#### Laurencia

No me nombres tu hija!

Esteban

¿Porqué, mis ojos? ¿porqué?

#### Laurencia

Why? I will tell you why! Because you allow tyrants to kidnap me and do not avenge me, traitors to snatch me, and do not rescue me. Oh, do not say it was Frondoso's duty as my husband, and not yours, for until the wedding night a bride is still her father's charge, and the night was not yet come. As when a jewel is bought, so the man who sells must guard it until it is handed over to the buyer. Fernando Gomez carried me off while you looked on. Like coward shepherds, you let the wolf make off with the lamb. You let me be threatened with knives, insulted with their foul language, and brutally maltreated in their attempts to avenge their lewd appetites upon my chastity! Look how my hair has been dragged and torn out! See the cuts and bruises where they tortured me! Do you call yourselves man? Do you? My father? Or you, Uncle? Are your hearts unmoved to see me full of woe? Well may this village be called Fuenteovejuna-Sheepwell! for its people are nothing but sheep. A flock of bleating sheep who run from curs. Give me a sword! Let me have arms! Oh, you are stone, bronze, jasper! Tigers without- No! Not tigers, for tigers hunt and slay any that steal their young before they have had time to lock their gates in their faces. Meek rabbits were you born, not noble Spaniards. Hens! You stand by and cluck while other men enjoy their wives! Why do you wear swords at your belts?-put distaffs there! By God, I swear, only the women here shall have the glory of shedding the blood if this tyrant, and when it is dome we shall throw stones at you, for the effeminate pimps and cowards that you are. From tomorrow, go dressed in wimples and petticoats and paint your faces with rouge. Even now the Commander may be ordering Frondoso to be hanged, untried, for so he has sworn to do. And he will do the same to all of you. And I shall laugh to see it and be glad that this village has been emptied of you, its old women, and the days of the Amazons shall return in Fuenteovejuna, to be the wonder of Earth.

#### Esteban

Daughter, I will not deserve the name you give us. I will go alone, though all the world should stand against me.

#### Juan Rojo

I too, though fearing the greatness of your enemy.

#### Barrildo

Let us all challenge death together. Find a cloth and fix it to a pole. We will raise our banner to the winds, and death to these monsters!

Juan Rojo

¿Qué orden pens?

#### Mengo

Ir a matarle sin orden

We all agree, the whole village knows what must be done. The tyrants now must die!

#### Esteban

Take any arms you can find! Swords, lances, bows, pikes, sticks of wood.

Mengo

Long live the King and Queen!

All

¡Vivan muchos años!

Mengo

¡Mueran tiranos! Let Fernando Gomez bleed!

All

¡Mueran! ¡Mueran! ¡Mueran!

Scene 19
Antony and Cleopatra D

**CLEOPATRA** 

O Charmian, I will never go from hence.

**CHARMIAN** 

Be comforted, dear madam.

**CLEOPATRA** 

No, I will not:

All strange and terrible events are welcome, But comforts we despise; our size of sorrow, Proportion'd to our cause, must be as great As that which makes it.

Enter, below, DIOMEDES

How now! is he dead?

**DIOMEDES** 

His death's upon him, but not dead. Look out o' the other side your monument; His guard have brought him thither. Enter, below, MARK ANTONY, borne by the Guard

#### **CLEOPATRA**

O sun,

Burn the great sphere thou movest in! darkling stand
The varying shore o' the world. O Antony,
Antony, Antony! Help, Charmian, help, Iras, help;
Help, friends below; let's draw him hither.

#### **MARK ANTONY**

Peace!

Not Caesar's valour hath o'erthrown Antony, But Antony's hath triumph'd on itself.

#### **CLEOPATRA**

So it should be, that none but Antony Should conquer Antony; but woe 'tis so!

#### **MARK ANTONY**

I am dying, Egypt, dying; only I here importune death awhile, until Of many thousand kisses the poor last I lay up thy lips.

#### **CLEOPATRA**

I dare not, dear,-Dear my lord, pardon,--I dare not,
Lest I be taken: not the imperious show
Of the full-fortuned Caesar ever shall
Be brooch'd with me; if knife, drugs,
serpents, have
Edge, sting, or operation, I am safe:
Your wife Octavia, with her modest eyes
And still conclusion, shall acquire no honour
Demuring upon me. But come, come, Antony,-Help me, my women,--we must draw thee up:
Assist, good friends.

#### MARK ANTONY

O, quick, or I am gone.

#### **CLEOPATRA**

Here's sport indeed! How heavy weighs my lord!

Our strength is all gone into heaviness, That makes the weight: had I great Juno's power, The strong-wing'd Mercury should fetch thee up, And set thee by Jove's side. Yet come a little,--Wishes were ever fools,--O, come, come; They heave MARK ANTONY aloft to CLEOPATRA

And welcome, welcome! die where thou hast lived: Quicken with kissing: had my lips that power, Thus would I wear them out.

**MARK ANTONY** 

I am dying, Egypt, dying: Give me some wine, and let me speak a little.

**CLEOPATRA** 

No, let me speak; and let me rail so high,

That the false housewife Fortune break her wheel, Provoked by my offence.

MARK ANTONY

One word, sweet queen:

Of Caesar seek your honour, with your safety. O!

**CLEOPATRA** 

They do not go together.

**MARK ANTONY** 

Gentle, hear me:

None about Caesar trust but Proculeius.

**CLEOPATRA** 

My resolution and my hands I'll trust; None about Caesar.

MARK ANTONY

The miserable change now at my end Lament nor sorrow at; but please your thoughts In feeding them with those my former fortunes Wherein I lived, the greatest prince o' the world, The noblest; and do now not basely die, Not cowardly put off my helmet to My countryman,--a Roman by a Roman Valiantly vanquish'd. Now my spirit is going; I can no more

#### **CLEOPATRA**

Noblest of men, woo't die? Hast thou no care of me? shall I abide In this dull world, which in thy absence is No better than a sty? O, see, my women, MARK ANTONY dies

The crown o' the earth doth melt. My lord!
O, wither'd is the garland of the war,
The soldier's pole is fall'n: young boys and girls
Are level now with men; the odds is gone,
And there is nothing left remarkable
Beneath the visiting moon.
Faints

**CHARMIAN** 

O, quietness, lady!

Lady!

O madam, madam!

#### **CLEOPATRA**

No more, but e'en a woman, and commanded By such poor passion as the maid that milks And does the meanest chares. It were for me To throw my sceptre at the injurious gods; To tell them that this world did equal theirs Till they had stol'n our jewel. All's but naught; Patience is scottish, and impatience does Become a dog that's mad: then is it sin To rush into the secret house of death, Ere death dare come to us? How do you, women? What, what! good cheer! Why, how now, Charmian! My noble girls! Ah, women, women, look, Our lamp is spent, it's out! Good sirs, take heart: We'll bury him; and then, what's brave, what's noble, Let's do it after the high Roman fashion, And make death proud to take us. Come, away: This case of that huge spirit now is cold: Ah, women, women! come; we have no friend But resolution, and the briefest end.

# Scene 20 The Surgeon of His Honour D

#### Gutierre

It is the easiest way to keep Dishonour from becoming known. Poison is quite easily detected, Illness much more readily accepted as A cause of death. If afterwards The circumstances of Mencía's death Are thus investigated, I Shall say she had to lose some blood, And that the bandages which bound Her wounds proved not to be as good As we had thought. To find and bring This doctor here blindfolded was Quite easily the best precaution. To let him see and know what lay In store for him would surely have been A lack of caution on my part. For if he ever wants to tell What happened here, he cannot see The victim's face nor know where this Event took place. Moreover, when She's dead, I'll lead him to a quiet spot Away from here, and kill him too. I am the surgeon of my honour, called Upon to bleed my wife to death If honour's life's to be restored. For honour asks of us this price: That precious blood be sacrificed.

# Scene 21 Best Boy in Spain D

#### Gutierre

I searched for a lord who would be worthy of Your Grace, as if that were an easy goal. I came to Valencia; pasé a Segorbe. There I proposed to kiss the Duke's hands. And he thinking himself already on the throne of Castilla, stretched them out to me. Go keep his arrogance at home! I told him that his hands were nice, if not quite for the gloves of war. And without saying one more word I turned my horse toward Aragon. There I found Fernando, the prince, handsome in manner and in form, who was playing tennis with friends. He showed us many courtesies. We had him dress up in clothes of a stable boy, which has had more truth in it than we supposed. For ever since he came with us, everything he has done has shown him to be the best boy in Spain.

**Isabel** 

No sé si podré pagarte las buenas nuevas, Gutierre. I'm happy that you like him so, but I still have to see him first, before you draw up an accord.

Gutierre

Of course you have to see him first. But so that nobody will know he's come here, even though the king has now taken his army home, I'll have them all come in at once, so the prince will not be alone. The one who wears a Gascon hat, that's the person you should take note of, that's Don Fernando.

**Isabel** 

Bien

Gutierre

When you look at him, I'll propose he take off his hat as a sign.

**Isabel** 

Go, Gutierre. Have them approach me now, but do it quietly.

I live in great confusion, justly so, the path I've chosen makes me quake with dread. And yet, my cause is just, and forge ahead I must, and bold decisiveness must show. Though modesty would just as soon forgo, my heart and soul are uninhibited. Fernando's wonderful: that's what they've said. And yet my heart fears what it does not know. So I must see him first and hear him too, for eyes and ears together teach the brain, and senses speak with one concerted voice. I would not have my senses one day rue this action, for my feelings will remain and may regret the rashness of my choice.

Gutierre Entrad todos poco a poco. Here, over here you'll find a space. Sir, from here you can see her face. Fernando Estoy, de mirarla, loco Gutierre I'll talk to her. Fernando Y de mí, Gutierre, ¿Qué le dirás? Gutierre I'll point you out. And then, we'll see. Amor lo dirá por mí. Juana ¿Qué miras? Isabel My clue is the Gascon hat. Is he there? Juana to Isabel El tiene gentil persona. Gutierre

| ¿Qué te parece Fernando?  |                      |
|---|----------------------|
| Que me parece muy bien.   | Isabel               |
| Then it's done. Now take them away. What shall I say?   | Gutierre             |
|   | Isabel               |
| Gutierre, espera. Show them out, then come back to me.  |                      |
| If you like him, don't make Castile wait further to protect her crown,  | Gutierre             |
| There's a bishop in town.   | Isabel               |
| By God, lady, you are the real thing, just like your parents were! How could any answer compete with one so modest and discreet. May the heavens keep you secure. To keep from saying "I will wed," you spoke as one already crowned: "There is a bishop in the town." Pues voy por él. | Gutierre             |
| Aquí espero.  | Isabel               |
| Caballeros, I want all of you to come with me to the next hall.   | Gutierre             |
| ¡Lindo brío!  | Juana to Isabel      |
| ¡Extraña gala!  | Fernando to Gutierre |

| Do you like her?   | Gutierre             |
|--|----------------------|
| I really do.<br>¿Y yo a ella?  | Fernando             |
| So much that she would have you, under God, united.  | Gutierre             |
| Well, since both of us are delighted,<br>San Pedro me la bendiga.  | Fernando             |
| Is it congratulations time?  | Juana to Isabel      |
| Secretaria mia, yes it is.<br>for if by reputation he<br>is beautiful, then you can bet<br>in person he's more handsome yet.                                   | Isabel               |
| In him you can easily see<br>a portrait of the conquerors<br>of all Valencia's many lands.   | Juana                |
| No praise can match his radiance.  | Isabel               |
| ¡Qué Linda señal de amores!  | Juana                |
| All that I can say to you now is that my fortune has been great. Such rare beauty would captivate any woman and would allow her to glimpse his beautiful soul. | Isabel               |
| I'll tell you what to say, and where.  | Gutierre to Fernando |

### **Fernando** ¿En qué puede errar quien ama? Your Highness, I would like to kiss your feet, although the very earth they touch exceeds my humble worth. **Isabel** Cover your head, sir, I insist, with laurel and Castile demands you take, to make their joy complete. For I will never give my feet to one to whom I give my hand. Fernando In one heart can such favors fit? What thanks can fit such gifts as these? **Isabel** Gutierre, sillas prevén. Gutierre Aquí están. **Isabel** This one is yours. Please, sit. Fernando You must take the one on the right, both as my lady any my queen. Rodrigo Though I'm a useless little shaver, know that Rodrigo sings your tune. Fernando ¿Quién es? **Isabel** He obeys my commands. He sings well, he's not too prolix, he's loyal, and he plays no tricks. Fernando

Pobre estoy. I've no inheritance,

though in fortune I'm rich indeed. Accept my gift of this gold chain.

No need to bind me. I remain your, my lord, in both word and deed. And in payment, while we all wait for the bishop to come to marry you, I promise to make you merry and to begin to celebrate. Rodrigo

Fernando

You honored me greatly today.

Rodrigo

Come, dance for them a little while.

Dance

Fernando

You'll teach me the Castilian style?

**Isabel** 

Could it be any other way?

Castile (four couples sing and dance)

Fernando heroico. Isabel divina, Castilla os llama. Para bien sea, y por bien mío, el lazo que os enlaza, en que os espera ya el mundo con las mayors hazañas que se hayan escrito en él. Aquí se ven coronadas la F y la I que os dijo en aquel papel Sultana. Esta Granada mirad, que habéis de poner por amas entrée el Castillo y león, y la aragonesa banda. Yo, que oprimida me vi, y que al pie del moro estaba y del incrédulo hebreo, estoy en graneza tanta, que espero poder tener hasta los fines de Arabia

con Fernando e Isabel, que vivan edades largas.

Heroic Fernando, divine Isabel, Castile calls your names. The bonds that bind you are for good: good for you, for Castile, and Spain. We know you'll do important things. The deeds for which the world awaits will be the greatest ever seen. The crowns that you put on explain *The F and I that wore the crowns* on the note the Moorish girl made. Behold this Granada: Your coat of arms shall one day soon display it with the castles and the bars and lions in their rightful place. I, who have been so long oppressed, who at the feet of Moors have lain, and of the unbelieving Jews, will see myself to greatness raised. Now my power will grow and all the wideness of the world embrace with Fernando and Isabel. May they live to a ripe old age.

### Epilogue

Our revels now are ended. These our actors, As I foretold you, were all spirits and Are melted into air, into thin air:
And, like the baseless fabric of this vision, The cloud-capp'd towers, the gorgeous palaces, The solemn temples, the great globe itself, Ye all which it inherit, shall dissolve And, like this insubstantial pageant faded, Leave not a rack behind. We are such stuff As dreams are made on, and our little life Is rounded with a sleep.

Act IV Tempest